AB is the global reference for energy sustainability solutions

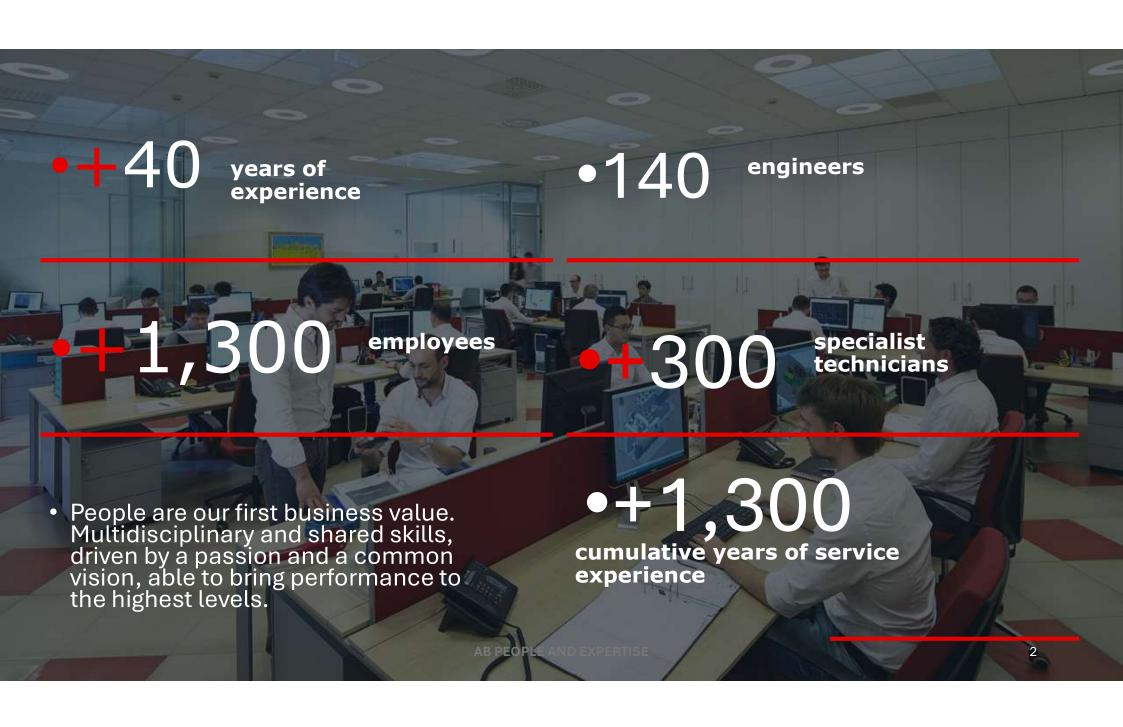
Cogeneration from methane and biogas, biomethane and treatment of emissions into the atmosphere.



- Plants, skills, technologies, service.
- We have been working alongside companies who want to improve their competitiveness, saving energy and limiting
 emissions into the environment.

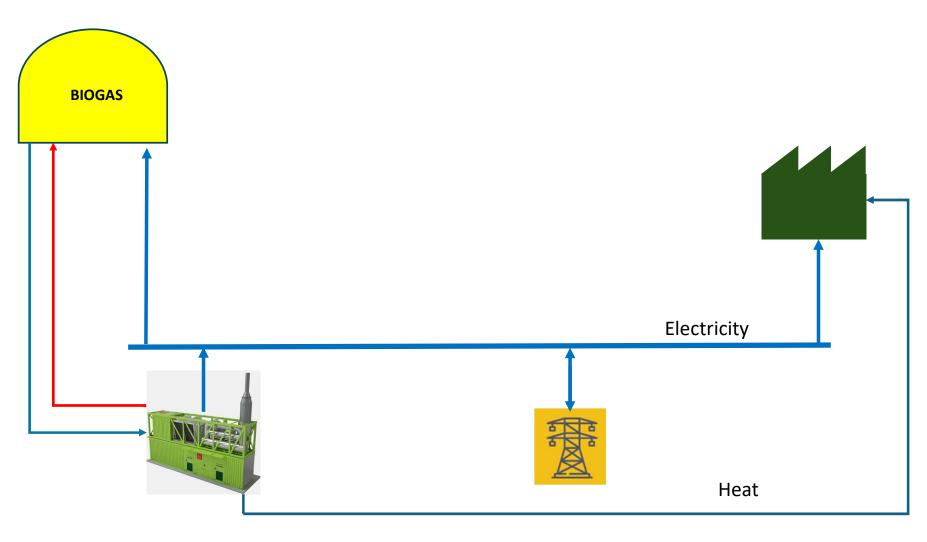
For over 40 years

Funded and HQ in ITALY

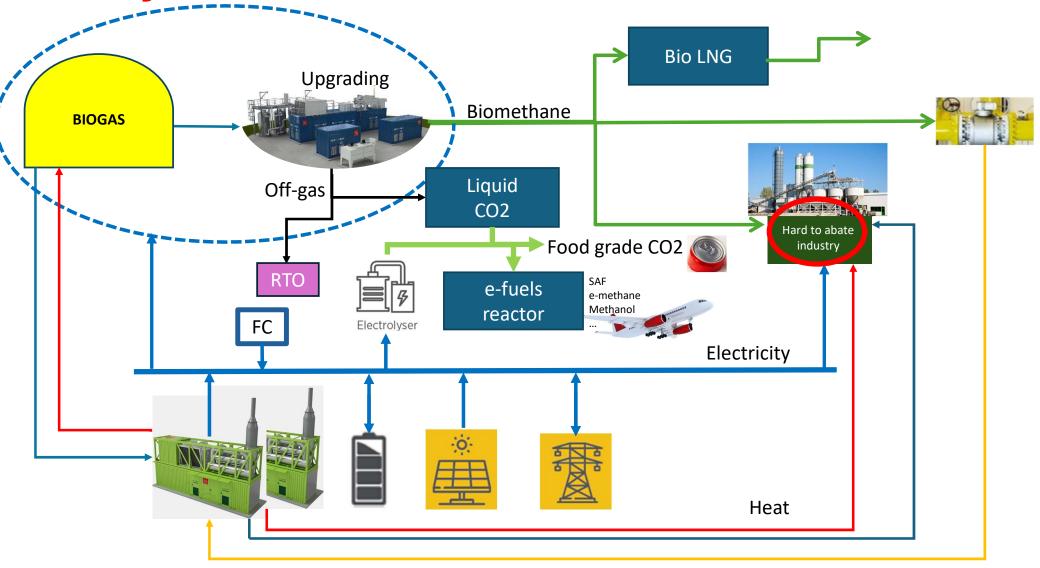




Biogas yesterday

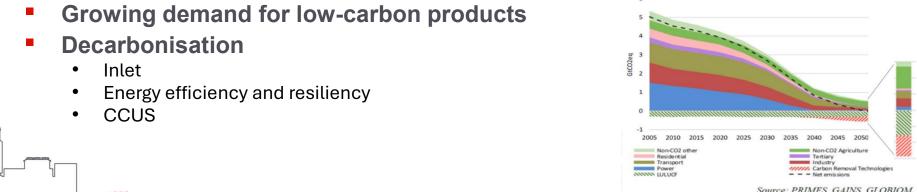


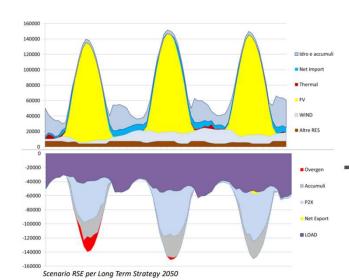
Today and on...

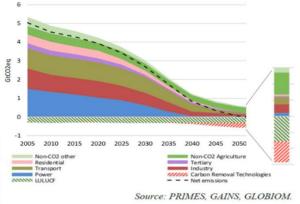


Challenges of modern industries/post 2020

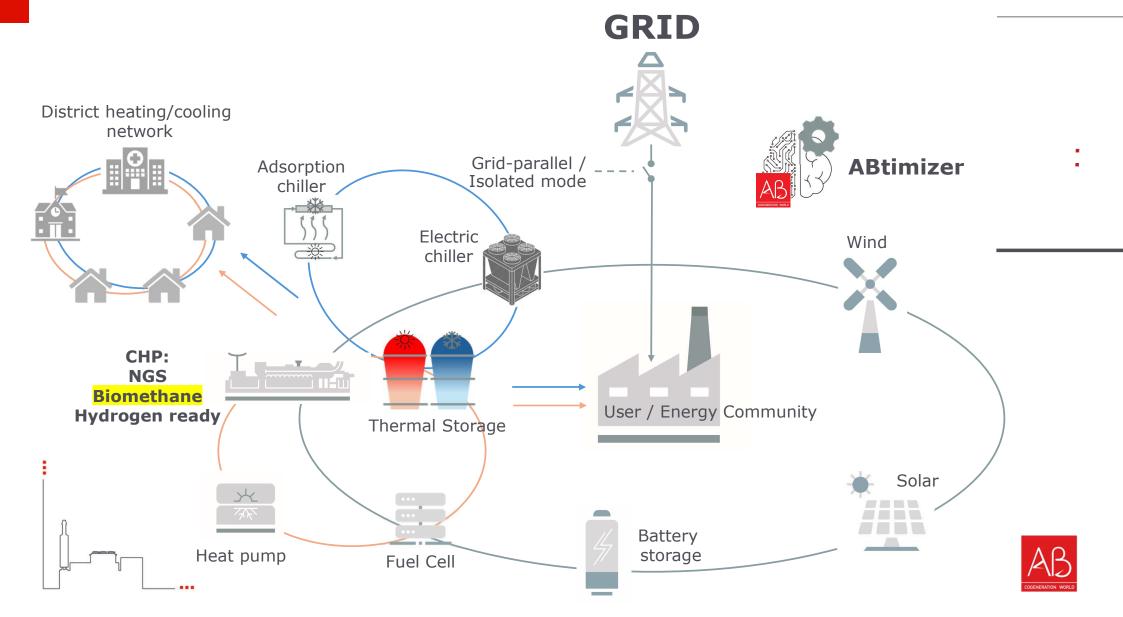
- **Complex international scenario**
 - Instability
 - **Tariffs**
 - Rules
- **Competitiveness**
- **Energy**
 - Costs
 - **Price Volatility**
 - Availability
 - Priority to renewables: storage dispatchable DER
 - Push for electrification including new loads (e.g. BEV)











Applications

- Trigeneration
- Isolated mode
- Greenhouse + thermal storage
- CHP + PV + Storage
- Isolate mode with kinetic storage
- Data center
- Heat pump coupling with CHP
- FC base load + PV + CHP for resilience
- FC + CO2 capture
- CO2 capture from exhaust gas
 - Direct CO2 use, e.g. food grade: VOLUMES!
 - Conversion to e-fuel, green chemicals: H2!
 - Storage



Conclusions

- Biomethane: now and here for transport and industry decarb
 - 1 + 1 Bm3
- CO2 CCUS
 - Available technology
 - Market dilemma
- Effort on resilience and wide spectrum technology deployment

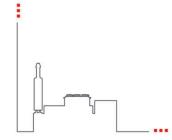
Thanks
Enrico Calzavacca – CTIO - AB Energy
enrico.calzavacca@gruppoab.it



Domanda mentimeter

- A quanto equivale l'abbattimento delle emissioni di CO2 attuato nel 2023 cumulativamente tra UE e USA?
 - A) Il 64% rispetto al 1990
 - B) L'equivalente delle emissioni annuali dell'Italia
 - C) L'equivalente delle emissioni annuali in Cina
 - D) L'80% dell'incremento delle emissioni di CO2 in Cina nel solo 2023

Risposte esatte: B e D





Domande per Enrico Calzavacca

- Modalità e quantità disponibili di acquisto del biometano da parte dell'industria? Ad esempio come si può certificare uso del biometano per abbattere obblighi ETS
- Quanta CO2 si può catturare da un impianto biometano o da un impianto di cogenerazione industriale?

